

Page 5: ABOUT YOU

Q1 Respondent TAJIKISTAN

**Q2** About you

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Page 7: SECTION 1: AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES (YOUR GOVERNMENT'S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES)

**Q3** Does your national development strategy include trade priorities ? (i.e. Aid-for-Trade priorities)

Yes

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**Q4** If yes, please indicate your Aid-for-Trade priorities:Below are listed the most common priority areas grouped according to broad Aid-for-Trade categories. Please rank the top 5 priority areas among the ones listed below.(1 being the most important)

Export diversification
Regional integration
Trade facilitation
Trade policy analysis, negotiations and implementation
Transport infrastructure (airport, roads, rail, port)
Please specify further the priorities that you selected above as
well as the main problems/obstacles encountered in furthering
them and provide a weblink to the relevant strategy.

CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR
DEVELOPMENT 2.1. Challenges 2.2. Opportunities 2.3.
The demographic window of opportunities 3.
STRENGTHENING COUNTRY'S INSTITUTIONAL
CAPACITY 3.1. Effective system of public
administration 3.2. Development of regions 4. HUMAN
CAPITAL DEVELOPMENT 4.1. Education and science
4.2. Health care and longevity 4.3. Social protection
4.4. Culture 4.5. Environment for living (Liveable
environment) 4.6. Reduction of social inequalities 5.
QUALITY OF ECONOMIC GROWTH AND EFFICIENCY
OF THE REAL SECTOR OF ECONOMY 5.1. Real sector
of economy 5.2. Productive employment 5.3. Financial
sector 5.4. Investment climate link for national strategy

http://nafaka.tj/images/zakoni/new/strategiya\_2030\_en.pdf

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**Q5** Have your Aid-for-Trade priorities changed since 2016?

#### Yes,

Please specify further the priorities that you selected above, as well as the main problems/obstacles encountered in furthering them. Please include a weblink to the relevant strategy.:

The priorities of the government's National Development Strategy 2016–2030 are energy security and efficient use of energy, improved communications and reposition as a transit country, food security, nutrition and improve public access to quality food, and creation of jobs through increased private investment, economic diversification, and competitiveness. Three medium term development programs will be sequenced, with the first phase covering 2016-2020, where strategic directions will include developing an institutional support system, improving the business environment for private sector development, and increasing human capital productivity. The second phase (2021–2025) is planned for rapid growth of investments; while the third phase (2026-2030) is projected to mark the transition from industrialized growth strategies to diversified production and knowledge-based innovation. Link for information -

https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/institutional-document/190300/cps-taj-2016-2020.pdf

## Page 10: SECTION 1: AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q6 If yes, please rank the top 3 drivers of these changes :(Please choose no more than 3 options)

Economic diversification 2
Industrialization objectives 3
New national development strategy 1

**Q7** Have these changes been reflected in your dialogue with development partners?

Unsure

## Page 11: SECTION 1: AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

**Q8** Please provide names, titles, references or weblinks to policy documents relevant to Aid for Trade in your country.

https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/institutional-document/190300/cps-taj-2016-2020.pdf

http://nafaka.tj/images/zakoni/new/strategiya\_2030\_en.pdf

Responsible body - Ministry of Economic Development and Trade of the Republic of Tajikistan and Government of the Republic of Tajikistan

official website: http://www.medt.tj/en/

## Page 13: SECTION 2: AID FOR TRADE IN SUPPORT OF ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION

**Q9** Is economic diversification a priority in your national or regional development strategy?

#### Yes,

If yes, please provide additional information (including as to how economic diversification is defined and measured).: The following triune task of this period will be tackled: the policy of import substitution with regard to the consumer goods, export diversification and expansion of investment opportunities in the national economy. The construction and reconstruction of the planned transport corridors will be completed and Tajikistan will get out of the railway siding, the way to the sea will be open, opportunities of transportation system operation will increase as a whole.

**Q10** What are the main constraints to economic diversification identified in your national or regional development strategy?(You may tick more than 1 box)

High input

costs

High trade

costs

Limited services capacity,

Poor international competitiveness,

Transport infrastructure (airport, roads, rail, port)

**Q11** Please indicate in which of category(ies) of aidfor-trade financing you receive aid-for-trade support for economic diversification. (You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave boxes unticked if you do not receive support) Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards)

Trade facilitation,

Trade-related infrastructure (Including physical infrastructure)

Transport and storage infrastructure

Trade development (Including investment promotion, analysis and institutional support for trade in services, business support services and institutions, public-private sector networking, e-commerce, trade finance, trade promotion, market analysis and development)

Banking and financial services

Agriculture,

Industry,

Travel and , tourism

Trade related adjustment (Including supporting developing countries to put in place accompanying measures that assist them to benefit from liberalized trade)

**Q12** Does the aid-for-trade support you receive for economic diversification align with the priorities established in your national or regional trade and development strategy(ies)?

Yes

**Q13** Has your government recorded progress in economic diversification since the launch of the Aid-for-Trade initiative in 2006?

**Unsure** 

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**Q14** If yes, please specify in which area(s):(You may tick more than 1 box)

Respondent skipped this question

Q15 If yes, please also indicate in which sector(s): (You may tick more than 1 box)

Respondent skipped this question

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Q16 In which category(ies) of Aid for Trade is the support you receive impactful for economic diversification?(You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards)

Trade facilitation,

Trade-related infrastructure (Including physical infrastructure)

Transport and storage infrastructure

Trade development (Including investment promotion, analysis and institutional support for trade in services, business support services and institutions, public-private sector networking, e-commerce, trade finance, trade promotion, market analysis and development)

Banking and financial , services

Agriculture,

Industry,

Travel and

tourism

Trade related adjustment (Including supporting developing countries to put in place accompanying measures that assist them to benefit from liberalized trade)

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Q17 What factors contribute to the success of the aidfor-trade support you receive for economic diversification?(You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

Capacity to draft funding , applications

Coordination among donors

Country ownership,

Donor interest in specific projects/programmes

Good trade-related infrastructure

Mobilization of domestic private

investment

National/regional coordination,

Services capacity

**Q18** What factors may limit the success of the aid-for-trade support you receive for economic diversification? (You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors.)

Diverging priorities between partner and donor

Inadequate infrastructure,

Failure to mobilize domestic private

investment

Lack of country ownership

Lack of donor interest in specific projects/programmes

,

Limited financing for the private

sector

Poor coordination among

donors

Poor national/regional coordination

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**Q19** Does the Aid for Trade you receive help mobilize other forms of development finance for economic diversification (i.e. non-concessional financing, foreign direct investment, remittances, trade finance, etc.).

Yes

**Q20** Which development partner(s) are the most important source of aid-for-trade financing for economic diversification?(You may tick more than 1 box)

Australia,

**European Union,** 

Finland,

Germany,

Japan,

Korea,

Switzerland,

United Kingdom,

**United States**,

**Asian Development Bank** 

(AsDB)

**International Monetary Fund** 

(IMF

**Islamic Development Bank** 

(IsDB)

**International Trade Centre** 

(ITC)

**United Nations Development Programme** 

(UNDP)

World

**Bank** 

**World Trade Organization** 

(WTO)

**Q21** Which South-South partner(s) are the most important source of financing for your economic diversification?(You may tick more than 1 box)

China,

Turkey,

Kingdom of Saudi

**Arabia** 

Qatar

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**Q22** Looking ahead, in which sector(s) will future support for economic diversification be most required? (You may tick more than 1 box)

Agriculture,

Industry,

Services

**Q23** Looking ahead, in which category of aid-for-trade financing do you think that your government will require aid-for-trade support for economic diversification.(You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards)

Trade facilitation,

Multilateral trade negotiations

Trade education/training,

Trade-related infrastructure (Including physical infrastructure)

,

Transport and storage , infrastructure

Banking and financial , services

Agriculture,

Industry,

Travel and ,

tourism

Trade related adjustment (Including supporting developing countries to put in place accompanying measures that assist them to benefit from liberalized trade)

## Page 19: SECTION 2: AID FOR TRADE IN SUPPORT OF ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION

**Q24** Is there any Aid-for-Trade project or programme for economic diversification that you would like to showcase as an example of best practice?(Please provide additional information and include weblinks as relevant)

For additional information please visit the web link:

https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/189730/taj-export-diversification-growth.pdf

## Page 21: SECTION 3: AID FOR TRADE IN SUPPORT OF ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT

**Q25** Is economic empowerment a priority in your national or regional development strategy?

#### Yes,

If yes, please provide additional information on how economic empowerment is prioritized in your national or regional strategy.:

In the area of improving the actual policy on gender equality: Development of institutional mechanisms to incorporate national and international commitments on gender equality and women's empowerment in sectoral policies; In the area of promoting the creation of productive jobs: - Provision of support to small and medium sized enterprises in order to create employment in high-tech innovative industries, social sphere, taking into account empowerment of the youth and women;

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**Q26** For which groups does your national or regional development strategy seek to promote economic empowerment?(You may tick more than 1 box)

Women's economic empowerment

Micro, Small and Medium Sized Enterprises

**Q27** Does the national or regional development strategy propose any indicators to track economic empowerment or include any targets to achieve?

Yes

**Q28** Does the national or regional development strategy link economic empowerment to participation in international trade?

**Unsure** 

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**Q29** Please indicate in which category(ies) of aid-fortrade financing you receive aid-for-trade support for economic empowerment. (You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave all boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards)

Trade policy and administrative management

Trade facilitation,

Multilateral trade , negotiations

Trade-related infrastructure (Including physical infrastructure)

Transport and storage infrastructure

Banking and financial services

Agriculture,

Industry,

Travel and tourism

**Q30** Does the aid-for-trade support you receive for economic empowerment align with the empowerment priorities established in your national or regional trade and development strategy(ies)?

Yes

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Q31 How best can Aid for Trade make a contribution to women's economic empowerment? (You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

Improving access to information

Improving access to global value chains

Improving the flow of goods at borders (Trade Facilitation)

,

Providing access to

finance

Supporting the growth and economic development of women

,

Supporting the elaboration of gender-sensitive policies

Q32 What forms of aid-for-trade financing, in your view, best support women's economic empowerment?(You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave all boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

Trade policy and administrative management

Trade education/training,

Communications infrastructure,

Business support services,

Banking and financial services

Travel and tourism

Trade related adjustment (Including supporting developing countries to put in place accompanying measures that assist them to benefit from liberalized trade.)

Q33 What factors contribute to the success of Aid for Trade in promoting women's economic empowerment? (You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

Alignment of aid-for-trade support with national/regional priorities

Coordination among donors

Country ownership,

Donor interest in specific projects/programmes

Institutional capacity to implement projects

National/regional coordination,

Services capacity

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Q34 How best can Aid for Trade make a contribution to the economic empowerment of MSMEs?(You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

Improving the flow of goods at borders (Trade Facilitation)

,

Supporting the growth and economic development of women

,

Supporting the growth and economic development of Youth

,

Upgrading business skills,

Upgrading the energy infrastructure

Upgrading the transport infrastructure,

Improving access to foreign ,

markets

Improving access to global value

chains

Improving digital connectivity

Q35 What forms of aid-for-trade financing, in your view, best support the economic empowerment of MSMEs? (You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave all boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

Building productive capacity

Agriculture,

Trade policy and administrative management

Trade facilitation,

Multilateral trade negotiations

Trade-related infrastructure (Including physical infrastructure)

,

Transport and storage infrastructure

Energy supply and generation infrastructure

Q36 What factors contribute to the success of Aid for Trade in promoting the economic empowerment of MSMEs? (You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

Capacity to draft funding applications

Country ownership,

National/regional coordination,

Services capacity

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Q37 How best can Aid for Trade make a contribution to Improving the flow of goods at borders (Trade Youth economic empowerment?(You may tick more Facilitation) than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors) Supporting the growth and economic development of women Upgrading business skills, Upgrading the energy infrastructure Upgrading the transport infrastructure, Improving access to foreign markets Improving access to global value Q38 What forms of aid-for-trade financing, in your view, **Building productive** best support to Youth economic empowerment?(You capacity may tick more than 1 box and/or leave all boxes Agriculture, unticked if you do not receive support) Trade facilitation, Multilateral trade negotiations Trade-related infrastructure (Including physical infrastructure) Transport and storage infrastructure Communications infrastructure Q39 What factors contribute to the success of Aid for Coordination among Trade in promoting to Youth economic donors empowerment? (You may tick more than 1 box. Donor interest in specific Please limit your answer to the top five factors) projects/programmes Good trade-related infrastructure Mobilization of domestic private investment Institutional capacity to implement

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projects

National/regional coordination

**Q40** In your view, can Aid for Trade make a contribution to the achievement of the 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda?

Yes

**Q41** If yes, please specify which Sustainable Development Goal or Goals (SDGs) Aid for Trade can help to achieve.(You may tick more than 1 box)Sustainable Development Goals:

- No ,
   poverty
   Zero hunger,
   Good health and well-being
   Quality education,
- 5. Gender , equality6. Clean water and

sanitation

- 7. Affordable and clean energy
- 8. Decent work and economic growth
- 9. Industry, innovation and infrastructure
- 10. Reduce , inequalities
- 11. Sustainable cities and communities
- 12. Responsible consumption and production
- 14. Life below water
- 15. Life on ,
- 17. Partnership for the goals

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**Q42** Which donor(s) are now the most important source aid-for-trade financing for your economic empowerment.(You may tick more than 1 box)

Australia,

**European Union,** 

Germany,

Japan,

Korea,

Switzerland,

United Kingdom,

United States,

Turkey,

**United Arab** 

**Emirates** 

Asian Development Bank

(AsDB)

International Monetary Fund

(IMF)

Islamic Development Bank

(IsDB)

**International Trade Centre** 

(ITC

**United Nations Economic Commission for Europe** 

(UNECE)

,

World

Bank

World Trade Organization

(WTO)

**United Nations Development Programme** 

(UNDP)

**Q43** Which South-South partner(s) are the most important source of financing for your economic empowerment?(You may tick more than 1 box)

China,

Turkey,

Qatar,

**United Arab** 

**Emirates** 

**Q44** Looking ahead, in which category(ies) of aid-for-trade financing do you think that further support for economic empowerment will be required. (You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

Building productive capacity

Agriculture,

Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards).

Trade policy and administrative management

Trade facilitation,

Trade-related infrastructure (Including physical infrastructure)

Trade development (Including investment promotion, analysis and institutional support for trade in services, business support services and institutions, public-private sector networking, e-commerce, trade finance, trade promotion, market analysis and development.)

Fishing,

Travel and tourism

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**Q45** Please provide any additional information that you think may be relevant.(Please references in the form or weblinks, document symbols etc.)

https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/189730/taj-export-diversification-growth.pdf http://nafaka.tj/images/zakoni/new/strategiya 2030 en.pdf

**Q46** Is there any Aid for Trade project or programme for economic empowerment you would like to showcase as particularly important for your country or as an example of best practice? (Please provide any relevant additional information and include weblinks as relevant)

https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/institutional-document/190300/cps-taj-2016-2020.pdf

### Page 30: END OF SURVEY

Q47 CONSULTATION (Other ministries/agencies consulted in preparing this questionnaire reply):

Ministry of Economic Development and Trade of the Republic of Tajikistan