



## Page 5: ABOUT YOU

Q1 Respondent

CAMBODIA

Q2 About you

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## Page 7: SECTION 1: AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES (YOUR GOVERNMENT'S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES)

Q3 Does your national development strategy include trade priorities ? (i.e. Aid-for-Trade priorities) **Yes**

## Page 8: SECTION 1: AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q4 If yes, please indicate your Aid-for-Trade priorities:Below are listed the most common priority areas grouped according to broad Aid-for-Trade categories. Please rank the top 5 priority areas among the ones listed below.(1 being the most important)

E-commerce	2
Export diversification	1
Industrialization	3
Regional integration	5
Trade policy analysis, negotiations and implementation	4

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Q5 Have your Aid-for-Trade priorities changed since 2016? **Yes**

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**Q6** If yes, please rank the top 3 drivers of these changes : (Please choose no more than 3 options)

E-commerce development	<b>3</b>
Economic diversification	<b>1</b>
Industrialization objectives	<b>2</b>

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**Q7** Have these changes been reflected in your dialogue with development partners? **Yes**

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## Page 11: SECTION 1: AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

**Q8** Please provide names, titles, references or weblinks to policy documents relevant to Aid for Trade in your country.

1. Trade SWAp, <https://moc.gov.kh/tradeswap/>
  2. Rectangular Strategy Phase IV, <http://cnv.org.kh/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/Rectangular-Strategy-Phase-IV-of-the-Royal-Government-of-Cambodia-of-the-Sixth-Legislature-of-the-National-Assembly-2018-2023.pdf>
  3. Industrial Development Policy 2015-2025, [http://www.mih.gov.kh/File/UploadedFiles/12\\_9\\_2016\\_4\\_29\\_43.pdf](http://www.mih.gov.kh/File/UploadedFiles/12_9_2016_4_29_43.pdf)
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## Page 13: SECTION 2: AID FOR TRADE IN SUPPORT OF ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION

**Q9** Is economic diversification a priority in your national or regional development strategy? **Yes**

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**Q10** What are the main constraints to economic diversification identified in your national or regional development strategy? (You may tick more than 1 box)

- High input costs** ,
  - High trade costs** ,
  - Limited e-trade readiness**,
  - Limited industrial or manufacturing capacity** ,
  - Limited standards compliance** ,
  - Poor international competitiveness**
-

**Q11** Please indicate in which of category(ies) of aid-for-trade financing you receive aid-for-trade support for economic diversification.(You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

**Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards)**

**Trade policy and administrative management**

**Trade development (Including investment promotion, analysis and institutional support for trade in services, business support services and institutions, public-private sector networking, e-commerce, trade finance, trade promotion, market analysis and development)**

**Agriculture,**

**Fishing,**

**Industry,**

**Travel and tourism**

**Q12** Does the aid-for-trade support you receive for economic diversification align with the priorities established in your national or regional trade and development strategy(ies)?

**Yes**

**Q13** Has your government recorded progress in economic diversification since the launch of the Aid-for-Trade initiative in 2006?

**Yes**

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**Q14** If yes, please specify in which area(s):(You may tick more than 1 box)

**Export diversification**

**Structural transformation,**

**Industrialization, including manufacturing value added**

**Q15** If yes, please also indicate in which sector(s): (You may tick more than 1 box)

- Agriculture,**
- Industry,**
- Fisheries,**
- Other, (please specify)**

Additional information on the sector(s) where progress in economic diversification has been made.:

Tourism

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**Q16** In which category(ies) of Aid for Trade is the support you receive impactful for economic diversification?(You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

**Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards)**

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**Trade policy and administrative management**

**Trade development (Including investment promotion, analysis and institutional support for trade in services, business support services and institutions, public-private sector networking, e-commerce, trade finance, trade promotion, market analysis and development)**

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- Agriculture,**
- Fishing,**
- Industry,**
- Travel and tourism**

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**Q17** What factors contribute to the success of the aid-for-trade support you receive for economic diversification?(You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

Alignment of aid-for-trade support with national/regional priorities ,  
 Capacity to draft funding applications ,  
 Coordination among donors ,  
 Country ownership,  
 Donor interest in specific projects/programmes ,  
 Institutional capacity to implement projects ,  
 National/regional coordination,  
 Sufficient funding and appropriate implementation timelines

**Q18** What factors may limit the success of the aid-for-trade support you receive for economic diversification?(You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors.)

Lack of country ownership ,  
 Lack of donor interest in specific projects/programmes ,  
 Poor alignment of aid-for-trade received with national/regional priorities ,  
 Poor coordination among donors ,  
 Poor national/regional coordination,  
 Resources dedicated to the project or programme too low ,  
 Weak institutional capacity

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**Q19** Does the Aid for Trade you receive help mobilize other forms of development finance for economic diversification (i.e. non-concessional financing, foreign direct investment, remittances, trade finance, etc.).

Yes

**Q20** Which development partner(s) are the most important source of aid-for-trade financing for economic diversification?(You may tick more than 1 box)

**Enhanced Integrated Framework (EIF),**  
**EU Institutions,**  
**International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) ,**  
**Silk Road Fund ,**  
**World Bank ,**  
**World Trade Organization (WTO)**

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**Q21** Which South-South partner(s) are the most important source of financing for your economic diversification?(You may tick more than 1 box)

**China**

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**Q22** Looking ahead, in which sector(s) will future support for economic diversification be most required? (You may tick more than 1 box)

**Agriculture,**  
**Industry,**  
**Services**

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**Q23** Looking ahead, in which category of aid-for-trade financing do you think that your government will require aid-for-trade support for economic diversification. (You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

**Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards)**

**Trade policy and administrative management**

**Trade facilitation,**

**Multilateral trade negotiations**

**Trade development (Including investment promotion, analysis and institutional support for trade in services, business support services and institutions, public-private sector networking, e-commerce, trade finance, trade promotion, market analysis and development)**

**Building productive capacity**

**Agriculture,**

**Industry,**

**Travel and tourism**

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**Q24** Is there any Aid-for-Trade project or programme for economic diversification that you would like to showcase as an example of best practice? (Please provide additional information and include weblinks as relevant)

1. Cambodia Trade Integration Strategy 2014-2018, <https://moc.gov.kh/tradeswap/userfiles/Media/file/CTIS/CTIS%202014-2018%20Master%20En1%20-%20page%20layout.pdf>
2. Trade SWAp, [moc.gov.kh/tradeswap](https://moc.gov.kh/tradeswap)

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## Page 21: SECTION 3 : AID FOR TRADE IN SUPPORT OF ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT

**Q25** Is economic empowerment a priority in your national or regional development strategy?

**Yes**

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**Q26** For which groups does your national or regional development strategy seek to promote economic empowerment?(You may tick more than 1 box)

- Women's economic empowerment**
- Micro, Small and Medium Sized Enterprises**
- Youth economic empowerment**

**Q27** Does the national or regional development strategy propose any indicators to track economic empowerment or include any targets to achieve?

**Yes**

**Q28** Does the national or regional development strategy link economic empowerment to participation in international trade?

**Yes**

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**Q29** Please indicate in which category(ies) of aid-for-trade financing you receive aid-for-trade support for economic empowerment.(You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave all boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

- Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards)**
- Trade policy and administrative management**
- Trade education/training,**
- Business support services,**
- Banking and financial services**
- Building productive capacity**
- Agriculture,**
- Fishing,**
- Industry,**
- Travel and tourism**

**Q30** Does the aid-for-trade support you receive for economic empowerment align with the empowerment priorities established in your national or regional trade and development strategy(ies)?

**Yes**

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**Q31** How best can Aid for Trade make a contribution to women's economic empowerment?(You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

- Improving access to information ,
  - Improving access to foreign markets ,
  - Improving access to global value chains ,
  - Improving digital connectivity ,
  - Improving the provision of services ,
  - Providing access to finance ,
  - Supporting the growth and economic development of women ,
  - Supporting rural trade ,
  - Supporting the elaboration of gender-sensitive policies ,
  - Supporting the growth and economic development of Youth ,
  - Upgrading business skills,
  - Upgrading ICT skills
-

**Q32** What forms of aid-for-trade financing, in your view, best support women's economic empowerment? (You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave all boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards).

Trade policy and administrative management

Trade education/training,

Transport and storage infrastructure

Energy supply and generation infrastructure

Trade development (Including investment promotion, analysis and institutional support for trade in services, business support services and institutions, public-private sector networking, e-commerce, trade finance, trade promotion, market analysis and development.)

Business support services,

Banking and financial services

Building productive capacity

Agriculture,

Industry,

Travel and tourism

**Q33** What factors contribute to the success of Aid for Trade in promoting women's economic empowerment? (You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

Alignment of aid-for-trade support with national/regional priorities

Country ownership,

Good trade-related infrastructure

Institutional capacity to implement projects

National/regional coordination,

Services capacity,

Sufficient funding and appropriate implementation timelines

**Q34** How best can Aid for Trade make a contribution to the economic empowerment of MSMEs?(You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

- Providing access to finance
  - Supporting the growth and economic development of women
  - Supporting rural trade
  - Supporting the elaboration of gender-sensitive policies
  - Supporting the growth and economic development of Youth
  - Upgrading business skills,
  - Upgrading ICT skills
  - Upgrading the energy infrastructure
  - Upgrading the transport infrastructure,
  - Improving access to information
  - Improving access to foreign markets
  - Improving access to global value chains
  - Improving digital connectivity
  - Improving the provision of services
-

**Q35** What forms of aid-for-trade financing, in your view, best support the economic empowerment of MSMEs? (You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave all boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

**Business support services,**

**Banking and financial services** ,

**Building productive capacity** ,

**Agriculture,**

**Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards).**

**Trade policy and administrative management** ,

**Trade education/training,**

**Transport and storage infrastructure** ,

**Trade development (Including investment promotion, analysis and institutional support for trade in services, business support services and institutions, public-private sector networking, e-commerce, trade finance, trade promotion, market analysis and development.)**

**Industry,**

**Travel and tourism**

**Q36** What factors contribute to the success of Aid for Trade in promoting the economic empowerment of MSMEs? (You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

- Alignment of aid-for-trade support with national/regional priorities**
- Capacity to draft funding applications**
- Coordination among donors**
- Country ownership,**
- Donor interest in specific projects/programmes**
- Good digital and ICT connectivity**
- Good trade-related infrastructure**
- Leveraging of foreign direct investment**
- Mobilization of domestic private investment**
- Institutional capacity to implement projects**
- National/regional coordination,**
- Services capacity,**
- Sufficient funding and appropriate implementation timelines**

**Q37** How best can Aid for Trade make a contribution to Youth economic empowerment?(You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

- Providing access to finance ,
  - Supporting the growth and economic development of women ,
  - Supporting rural trade ,
  - Supporting the growth and economic development of Youth ,
  - Upgrading business skills,
  - Upgrading ICT skills ,
  - Upgrading the energy infrastructure ,
  - Upgrading the transport infrastructure,
  - Improving access to information ,
  - Improving access to foreign markets ,
  - Improving access to global value chains ,
  - Improving digital connectivity ,
  - Improving the provision of services
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**Q38** What forms of aid-for-trade financing, in your view, best support to Youth economic empowerment?(You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave all boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

**Business support services,**

**Banking and financial services** ,

**Building productive capacity** ,

**Agriculture,**

**Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards).**

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**Trade policy and administrative management** ,

**Trade education/training,**

**Trade development (Including investment promotion, analysis and institutional support for trade in services, business support services and institutions, public-private sector networking, e-commerce, trade finance, trade promotion, market analysis and development.)**

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**Industry,**

**Travel and tourism**

**Q39** What factors contribute to the success of Aid for Trade in promoting to Youth economic empowerment? (You may tick more than 1 box. Please limit your answer to the top five factors)

- Alignment of aid-for-trade support with national/regional priorities**
- Capacity to draft funding applications**
- Coordination among donors**
- Country ownership,**
- Donor interest in specific projects/programmes**
- Good digital and ICT connectivity**
- Good trade-related infrastructure**
- Leveraging of foreign direct investment**
- Mobilization of domestic private investment**
- Institutional capacity to implement projects**
- National/regional coordination,**
- Services capacity,**
- Sufficient funding and appropriate implementation timelines**

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**Q40** In your view, can Aid for Trade make a contribution to the achievement of the 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda ?

**Yes**



**Q41** If yes, please specify which Sustainable Development Goal or Goals (SDGs) Aid for Trade can help to achieve.(You may tick more than 1 box)Sustainable Development Goals:

- 1. No poverty ,
- 5. Gender equality ,
- 8. Decent work and economic growth ,
- 9. Industry, innovation and infrastructure ,
- 10. Reduce inequalities ,
- 16. Peace, justice and strong institutions ,
- 17. Partnership for the goals

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**Q42** Which donor(s) are now the most important source aid-for-trade financing for your economic empowerment.(You may tick more than 1 box)

- Asian Development Bank (AsDB) ,
- Enhanced Integrated Framework (EIF),
- EU Institutions,
- International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) ,
- Silk Road Fund ,
- World Bank ,
- World Trade Organization (WTO)

**Q43** Which South-South partner(s) are the most important source of financing for your economic empowerment?(You may tick more than 1 box)

- China

**Q44** Looking ahead, in which category(ies) of aid-for-trade financing do you think that further support for economic empowerment will be required.(You may tick more than 1 box and/or leave boxes unticked if you do not receive support)

Business support services,  
 Banking and financial services ,  
 Building productive capacity ,  
 Agriculture,  
 Trade policy and regulations (Including training of trade officials, analysis of proposals and positions and their impact, support for national stakeholders to articulate commercial interest and identify trade-offs, dispute issues, institutional and technical support to facilitate implementation of trade agreements and to adapt to and comply with rules and standards).  
 ,  
 Trade policy and administrative management ,  
 Trade facilitation,  
 Trade education/training,  
 Trade development (Including investment promotion, analysis and institutional support for trade in services, business support services and institutions, public-private sector networking, e-commerce, trade finance, trade promotion, market analysis and development.)  
 ,  
 Industry,  
 Travel and tourism

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**Q45** Please provide any additional information that you think may be relevant.(Please references in the form or weblinks, document symbols etc.)

Respondent skipped this question

**Q46** Is there any Aid for Trade project or programme for economic empowerment you would like to showcase as particularly important for your country or as an example of best practice?(Please provide any relevant additional information and include weblinks as relevant)

1. Trade SWAp, [moc.gov.kh/tradeswap](http://moc.gov.kh/tradeswap)
2. Cambodia Trade Integration Strategy 2014-2018, <https://moc.gov.kh/tradeswap/userfiles/Media/file/CTIS/CTIS%202014-2018%20Master%20En1%20-%20page%20layout.pdf>

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**Q47** CONSULTATION (Other ministries/agencies consulted in preparing this questionnaire reply):

Respondent skipped this question