

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Tonga

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2010/12	2013	Δ:06/08-13
FDI inflows	14.8	14.4	11.6	-22%
Remittances	91.2	86.0	...	-
Other official flows (OOF)	0.3	0.8	0.3	7%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	26.8	83.0	82.7	208%
of which Aid for Trade	5.9	25.1	34.6	482%

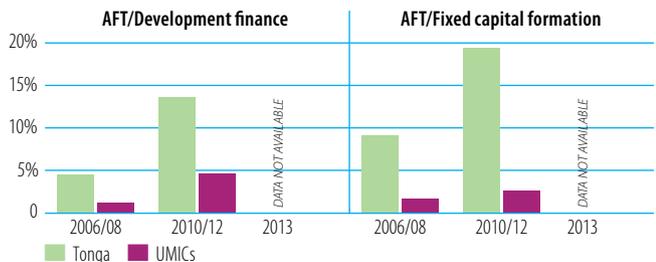
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Trade facilitation	3 Network infrastructure (power, water, telecoms)
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION



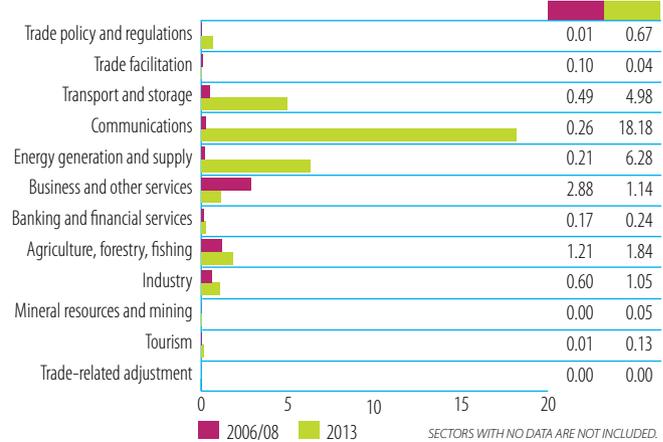
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database
Note: No benchmarks are calculated for 2013.

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2013	value	%
Australia	3.3	55	IDA	13.0	38
New Zealand	1.7	29	AsDB Special Funds	7.9	23
Japan	0.8	13	New Zealand	6.6	19
United Kingdom	0.2	3	Australia	5.3	15
EU Institutions	0.0	1	Japan	1.5	4

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

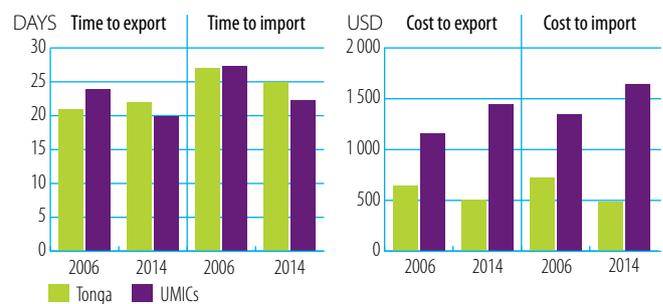


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

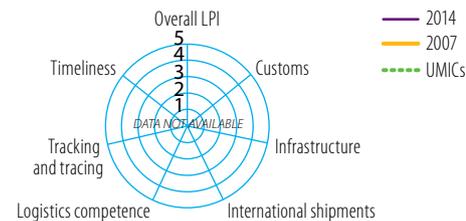
INDICATORS	2006	2013
Tariffs (%)		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	17.0	11.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	5.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced	2.6	3.9
Exports: duty free (value in %)	45.3	67.3
Internet connectivity (% of population)		
Mobile broadband subscriptions
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.6	1.6
Individuals using the internet	5.9	35.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



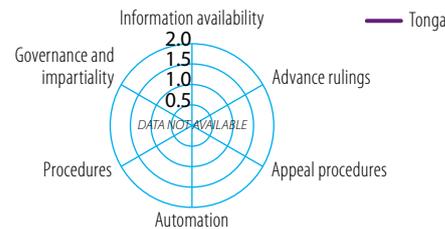
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



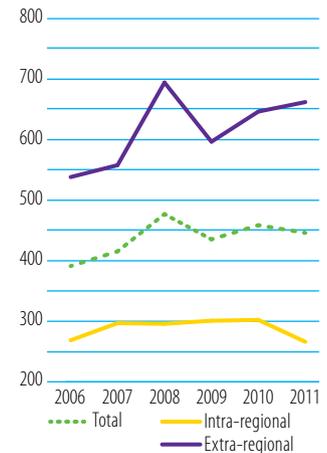
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans		Electricity supply		Roads		Port infrastructure		Air transport infrastructure	
2006	2014	2006	2014	2006	2014	2006	2014	2006	2014
Tonga	UMICs	Tonga	UMICs	Tonga	UMICs	Tonga	UMICs	Tonga	UMICs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (33)

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

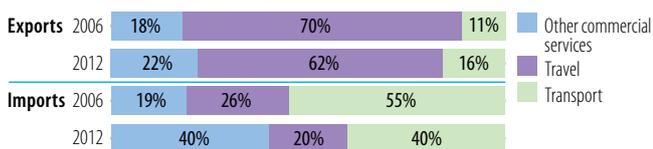
INDICATOR	2006	2013
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	60	73
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	69	78
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	21	26
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. exports, 2006-2012)	...	33
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. imports, 2006-2012)	...	27

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current US\$)	2006	2013	Increase	Decrease
Exports				
Goods	0.010	0.018	+78% ▲	
Commercial services	0.022	0.065	+189% ▲	
Imports				
Goods	0.115	0.189	+64% ▲	
Commercial services	0.031	0.067	+119% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
Japan	41	New Zealand	26
United States	25	United States	13
New Zealand	15	Hong Kong, China	13
Korea, Republic of	9	Japan	13
Australia	4	Australia	12

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
Special transactions not classified	45	Veg.	30
Veg.	41	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	16
Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	6	Crustaceans, molluscs etc	13
Fruit, veg. juices	4	Printed matter	7
Pigments, paints, etc.	3	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	5

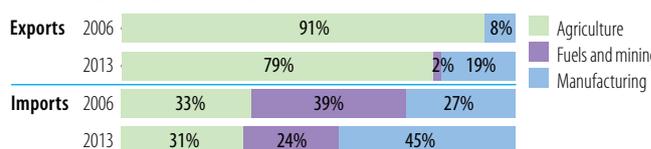
INDICATOR	2006	2012
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1,246)	...	50
Number of imported products (max. 1,246)	...	546
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.068
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.058

Market diversification (2006-2012)

Number of export markets (max. 233)	12	14
Number of import markets (max. 233)	30	46
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.196	0.087
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.194	0.161

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
New Zealand	33	New Zealand	30
Fiji	28	Singapore	23
Australia	13	United States	13
United States	10	Fiji	8
China	5	China	6

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
Special transactions not classified	34	Petroleum products	22
Petroleum products	26	Other meat, meat offal	8
Other meat, meat offal	8	Cereal preparations	3
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3
Paper, paperboard, cut etc.	2	Meal, flour of wheat, meslin	2

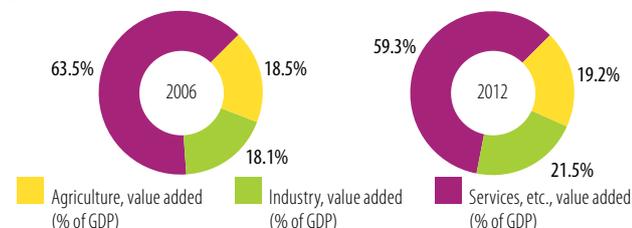
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2012
Unemployment (% of total labour force)
Female labour force (% of total labour force)	42.5	42.6
Net ODA received (% of GNI)	7.1	16.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)
Total debt service (% of total exports, 2006-2012)	10.3	5.6
Human Development Index (0 to 1, 2005-2013)	0.70	0.70

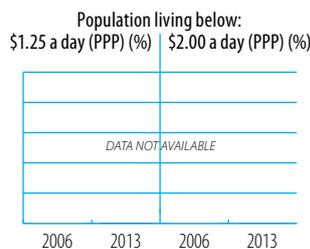
Sources: WB, World Development Indicators; WTO Secretariat; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



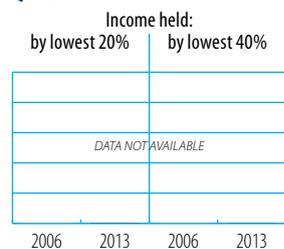
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

INEQUALITY INDICATORS



GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators