

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Mongolia

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2010/12	2013	Δ:06/08-13
FDI inflows	487.6	3619.3	2046.8	320%
Remittances	194.7	288.7	255.7	31%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	169.7	190.1	2.7E+06%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	169.6	171.1	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	201.5	408.1	479.9	138%
of which Aid for Trade	65.5	160.5	268.7	310%

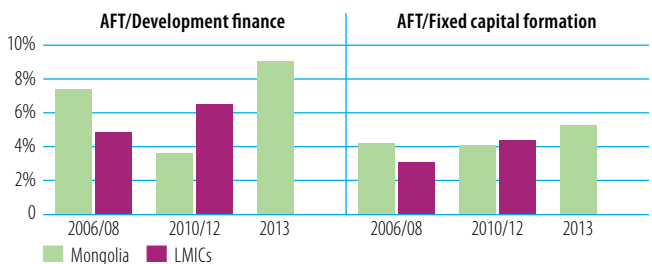
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Trade facilitation	3 Cross-border infrastructure
-----------------------	-----------------------------	--------------------------------------

Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION



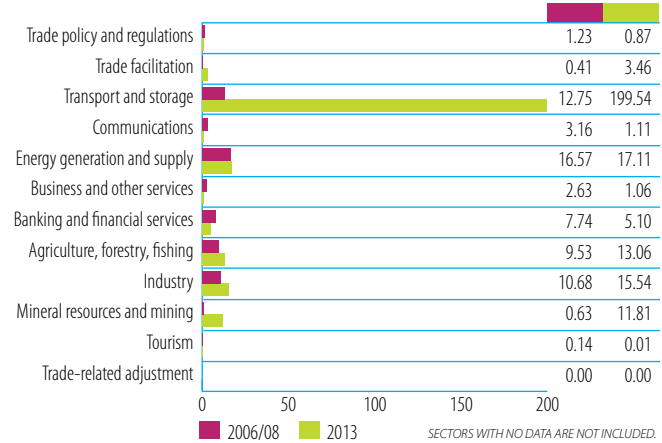
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database
Note: No benchmarks are calculated for 2013.

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2013	value	%
Japan	25.0	38	Japan	133.0	50
Germany	10.9	17	AsDB Special Funds	42.6	16
IDA	10.4	16	United States	40.6	15
Korea, Republic of	6.1	9	Germany	18.6	7
United States	5.2	8	IDA	8.0	3

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

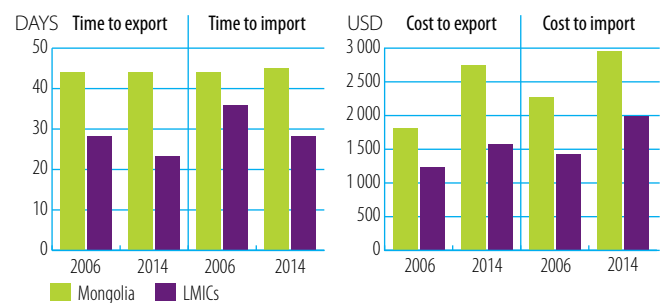


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

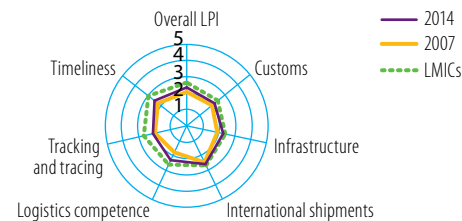
INDICATORS	2006	2012	2013
Tariffs (%)			
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	4.5	...	5.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	4
Exports: weighted avg. faced	4.0	...	0.6
Exports: duty free (value in %)	71.1	...	93.1
Internet connectivity (% of population)			
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	18.2	...
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	...	4.9
Individuals using the internet	17.7

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



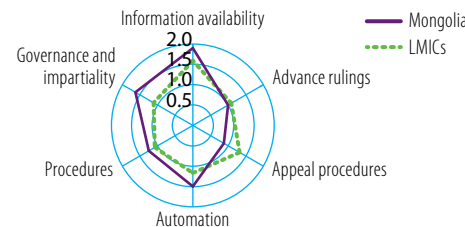
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



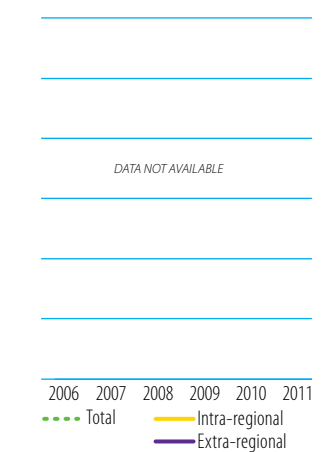
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



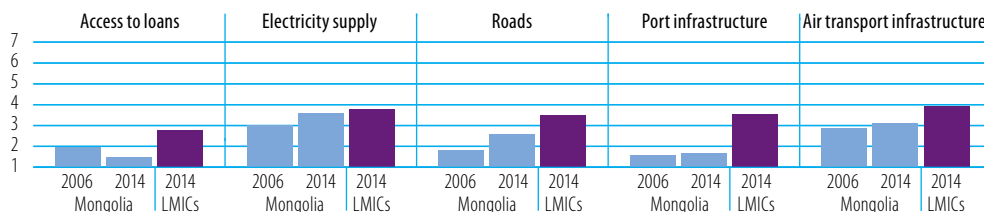
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (33)

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

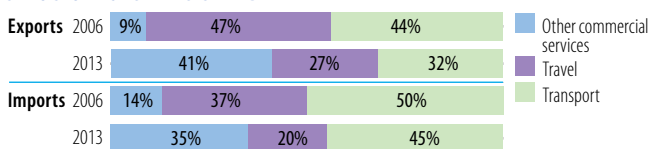
INDICATOR	2006	2013
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	114	109
Commercial services as % of total exports	24	14
Commercial services as % of total imports	27	26
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	88	59
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	34	30

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current US\$)	2006	2013	Increase	Decrease
Exports				
Goods	1.545	4.269	+176% ▲	
Commercial services	0.483	0.707	+46% ▲	
Imports				
Goods	1.357	5.590	+312% ▲	
Commercial services	0.514	2.004	+290% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
China	68	China	87
Canada	11	United Kingdom	5
United States	8	Canada	3
Russian Federation	3	Russian Federation	1
Italy	3	Italy	1

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
Copper ores, concentrates	41	Coal, not agglomerated	26
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	18	Copper ores, concentrates	22
Wool, other animal hair	10	Iron ore, concentrates	15
Ore, concentrate base metals	9	Petroleum oils, crude	12
Coal, not agglomerated	3	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	7

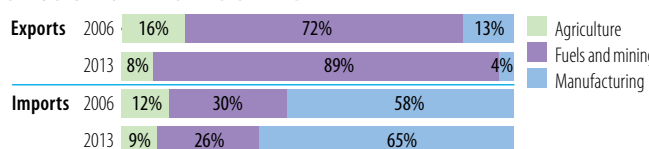
INDICATOR	2006	2013
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1,246)	242	240
Number of imported products (max. 1,246)	770	883
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.209	0.161
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.088	0.059

Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 233)	55	51
Number of import markets (max. 233)	72	100
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.471	0.750
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.211	0.153

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
Russian Federation	37	China	28
China	27	Russian Federation	25
Japan	7	United States	8
Korea, Republic of	6	Korea, Republic of	8
Kazakhstan	3	Japan	7

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
Petroleum products	28	Petroleum products	22
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	6
Printed matter	4	Goods, spec.-purpose transport vehicles	6
Civil engineering equipment	3	Civil engineering equipment	5
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2	Iron, steel bar, shapes, etc.	3

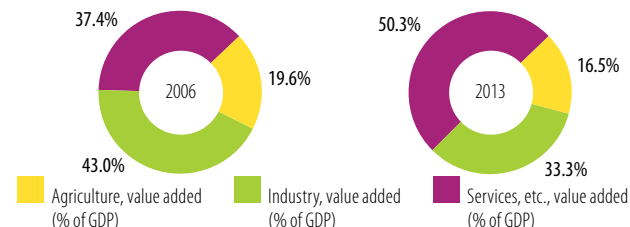
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2013
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.9	4.9
Female labour force (% of total labour force)	46.5	45.8
Net ODA received (% of GNI)	6.1	4.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2012)	5.3	10.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.5	27.9
Human Development Index (0 to 1, 2005-2013)	0.64	0.70

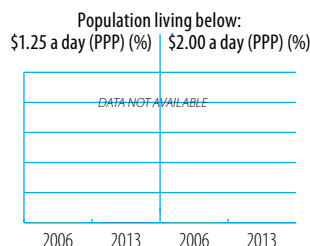
Sources: WB, World Development Indicators; WTO Secretariat; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



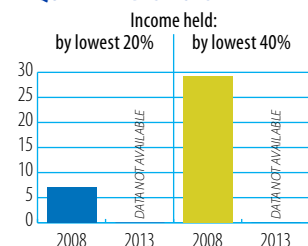
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

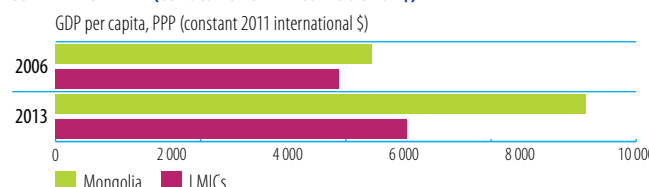


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

INEQUALITY INDICATORS



GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators