

OECD Risks That Matter Survey 2024 Background Questionnaire

Please select your language.

If more than 1 language, show relevant languages per country. If only 1 language in country, then auto-recode and hide this question.

Country	Language #1	Language #2	Language #3	Language #4
Austria	de_AT			
Belgium	nl_BE	fr_BE	de_BE	
Canada	en_CA	fr_CA		
Chile	es_CL			
Denmark	da_DK			
Estonia	et_EE			
Finland	fi_FI	sv_FI		
France	fr_FR			
Germany	de_DE			
Greece	el_GR			
Ireland	en_IE			
Israel	he_IL			
Italy	it_IT			
Korea	ko_KR			
Latvia	lv_LV			
Lithuania	lt_LT			
Mexico	es_MX			
Netherlands	nl_NL	en_NL		
Norway	nb_NO			
Poland	pl_PL			
Portugal	pt_PT			
Slovenia	sl_SI			
Spain	es_ES			
Switzerland	de_CH	fr_CH	it_CH	en_CH
Türkiye	tr_TR			
United Kingdom	en_UK			
United States	en_US	es_US		

Introduction

You are about to read and answer a series of questions about your work, economic circumstances and home life and how you feel about public policies.

The survey is conducted by Bilendi Ltd. on behalf of the OECD, which designed the questionnaire and will analyse the responses to understand perceptions of policies. Your statements will not be used for commercial purposes but solely for analytical purposes.

We assure you that all answers will be treated anonymously and confidentially. Please do not include any information in open text questions that might identify you. All personal data will be protected consistent with the OECD Data Protection Rules. If you have any questions you can contact the provider of this survey, Bilendi Ltd.

In total, the survey will take about [#LOI#] minutes.

We do not want to force you to select an option that does not reflect your honest response. For this reason, for most questions, you can select the option “Prefer not to say,” “Don’t know,” or “Can’t choose”.

1. Do you consent to proceed with the survey?

- a. Yes
- b. No

If yes, proceed to the rest of the survey.

If no, terminate.

Socio-demographics

Before we begin, we would like to know a little bit about you.

2. How would you describe yourself?

- a. Man
- b. Women
- c. Other / Prefer not to say

3. What year were you born?

_____ [Open text field, four-digit integers only]

Answers auto-recoded into the following age groups: 18-24 / 25-34 / 35-44 / 45-54 / 55-64.

If respondent is 17 years or less, terminate.

If respondent is 65 years or more, terminate.

4. In which country do you live?

[Insert list of 27 participating RTM countries]

PLUS

Other

If “Other”, terminate.

If respondent does not live in the country in which the survey is being run (i.e. country selected does not equal survey version), terminate.

5. Were you born in [#country#]?

a. Yes

b. No

c. Prefer not to say

6. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household?

Note: Please include all people (adults and children), including people who usually reside in your household but are temporarily living elsewhere.

_____ [Open text field, integers only, valid range of 1-15]

Education

7. What is the highest educational level that you have attained?

a. No formal education

b. Primary (e.g. elementary education)

c. Lower secondary (e.g. middle/junior high school)

d. Upper secondary (e.g. high school diploma)

e. Post-secondary, non-tertiary (e.g. vocational certificate)

f. Basic tertiary (e.g. undergraduate degree)

g. Advanced tertiary (e.g. Master's degree, Doctorate)

Answers auto-recoded into the following groups: Low education (options (a) through (c)), Medium education (options (d) and (e)) and High education (options (f) and (g)).

Earnings and income

[All countries except Finland, Germany and Latvia]

8. Please tell us the total gross annual income of your household in 2023.

Note: By gross annual income, we mean income from all sources, including jobs, investment income, benefits and allowances, before deducting tax and other deductions. By household, we mean all members of your household, regardless of whether or not they are a member of your family.

_____ [Open text field]

[Finland, Germany and Latvia]

Please tell us the total gross monthly income of your household in 2023.

Note: By gross monthly income, we mean income from all sources, including jobs, investment income, benefits and allowances, before deducting tax and other deductions. By household, we mean all members of your household, regardless of whether or not they are a member of your family.

_____ [Open text field, integers only, responses must be greater than 0]

Answers for Finland, Germany and Latvia auto-recoded into annual earnings by multiplying by 12.

[All countries except Finland, Germany and Latvia]

[Plausibility check: S9 > S8]

9. Please tell us the total disposable (net) annual income of your household in 2023.

Note: By disposable annual income, we mean income after taxes, deductions, benefits, and allowances. By household, we mean all members of your household, regardless of whether or not they are a member of your family. If you are not certain, please make your best guess.

_____ [Open text field, integers only, responses must be greater than 0]

[Finland, Germany and Latvia]

[Plausibility check: S9 > S8]

Please tell us the total disposable (net) monthly income of your household in 2023.

Note: By disposable monthly income, we mean income after taxes, deductions, benefits, and allowances. By household, we mean all members of your household, regardless of whether or not they are a member of your family. If you are not certain, please make your best guess.

_____ [Open text field, integers only, responses must be greater than 0]

Answers for all countries except Finland, Germany and Latvia auto-recoded to general equivalized disposable household income by dividing S9 by S6.

Answers for Finland, Germany and Latvia auto-recoded into annual earnings by multiplying by 12 and then into equivalized disposable household income by dividing S9 by S6.

Answers for all countries are subject to a soft plausibility check. If answers exceed this limit, respondents see a warning asking them to confirm their response before proceeding. These soft limits are three times (3x) higher than the upper threshold of the ninth decile of the equivalized household income distribution.

Answers are recoded into the ten (10) income deciles.

Employment status

10. Did you do any paid work in the last week?

- a. Yes, I was in paid work
- b. No, I was not in paid work but was seeking a job
- c. No, I was not in paid work and was not seeking a job
- d. No, I was temporarily away from my paid job because of health reasons or sick leave
- e. No, I was temporarily away from my paid job for other reasons (e.g. annual leave or maternity/paternity/parental leave)
- f. Other / Don't know

If "Other / Don't know", terminate.

[Only if S10 = A OR D OR E, i.e. only if in paid work or temporarily away from work]

11. Are you currently working as an employee or are you self-employed?

- a. Employee
- b. Self-employed
- c. Both

[Only if S11 = A OR C, i.e. only if an employee or both]

12. What type of employee contract do you have in your current main job?

Note: Main job refers to the job that brings in the larger income each month if you have more than one job.

- a. Employed on a permanent contract (i.e. open-ended contract without a fixed end date)
- b. Employed on a temporary contract (i.e. job contract of limited duration)
- c. Employed without a contract

Auto-recode answers as follows:

- Not employed IF S10 = B OR C
- Employed as standard worked IF (S10 = A OR D OR E) AND (S11 = A OR C) AND (S12 = A)
- Employed as non-standard worker IF

(S10 = A OR D OR E) AND (S11 = A OR C) AND (S12 = B OR C)

OR (S10 = A OR D OR E) AND (S11 = B)

[BREAK IN SCREENER – INSERT CORE QUESTIONNAIRE – RETURN TO FOLLOWING QUESTIONS UPON COMPLETION OF CORE QUESTIONNAIRE]

Living arrangements

13. In which one of the following regions of [country] do you currently live?

[Insert list of country-specific regions, see Annex B]

PLUS

Prefer not to say

14. What is the size of the town or place you are currently living in?

- a. A big city
- b. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
- c. A town or small city
- d. A country village
- e. The countryside, i.e. a rural or remote area
- f. Prefer not to say

15. Thinking about the place where you currently live, are you (or you and your partner):

- a. The outright owner
(i.e. you live in a house or apartment owned by you or your partner, without a mortgage)
- b. The owner paying a mortgage
(i.e. you live in house or apartment owned by you or your partner, with a mortgage)
- c. A tenant paying rent at the market rate
(i.e. you live in a rented house or apartment that you, your employer, or a family member pays for, without government assistance)
- d. A tenant paying rent at a subsidised rate
(i.e. you live in rental housing offered at below-market rates or paid for partially through government assistance)
- e. Living rent-free at a house or apartment owned by family members
- f. Other / Don't know / Prefer not to say

16. What is your current marital status?

- a. Single
- b. Married or in a registered partnership
- c. In a non-registered partnership
- d. Separated
- e. Divorced or in a dissolved registered partnership
- f. Widowed
- g. Prefer not to say

[Only if S16 = B OR C, i.e. only if married or in a partnership]

17. Do you currently live with your spouse or partner?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. Prefer not to say

[Only if S17 = A, i.e. only if living with partner or spouse]

18. Did your spouse or partner do any paid work in the last week?

- a. Yes, my spouse/partner was in paid work
- b. No, my spouse/partner was not in paid work but was actively seeking a job
- c. No, my spouse/partner was not in paid work and was not seeking a job
- d. No, my spouse/partner was temporarily away from their paid job because of health reasons or sick leave
- e. No, my spouse/partner was temporarily away from their paid job for other reasons (e.g. annual leave or maternity/paternity/parental leave)
- f. Other / Don't know
- g. Prefer not to say

19. How many children (under the age of 18) do you have?

_____ [Open text field, integers only, valid range from 1 to 10]

PLUS

I don't have any children under 18

[Only if S19 > 0 and S3 >= 1974, i.e. only if 50 years or less and has children]

[Plausibility check: S20 >= S19]

20. Including the children you already have, how many total children do you intend to have?

_____ Total intended number of children [Open text field, integers only, valid range of 1-15]

PLUS

I prefer not to answer

[Only if S19 = 0 and S3 >= 1974, i.e. only if 50 years or less and does not have children]

21. How many children do you intend to have?

_____ Total intended number of children [Open text field, integers only, valid range of 0-15]

PLUS

I prefer not to answer

[Only if S19 \geq 1 and S6 \geq 2, i.e. only if living in a household of 2 or more people and has children]

[Plausibility check: S22 is not greater than S19]

22. How many of your (and/or your partner's) children (under the age of 18) usually live in your household?

_____ [Open text field, integers only]

[Only if S22 \geq 1, i.e. only if number of children under 18 living at home is greater than 0]

23. What is the age of your (and/or your partner's) youngest child (under the age of 18) living in your household?

_____ [Open text field, integers only, maximum value of 17]

24. Are you currently providing long-term care for elderly family members or for other family members with illness or disability?

Tick all that apply

[Options (a) and (d) are exclusive]

- a. No
- b. Yes, for an elderly family member
- c. Yes, for a young or working-age family member with an illness or disability
- d. Prefer not to say

Worker and workplace characteristics

25. Please tell us which of these statements best describes your current work arrangements in your main job.

Note: Main job refers to the job that brings in the larger income each month if you have more than one job. If more than one statement applies to you, please indicate the statement that best describes how you see yourself.

- a. Full-time employee
- b. Full-time self-employed
- c. Part-time employee
- d. Part-time self-employed
- e. Apprentice, intern or in government training scheme
- f. Student
- g. In retirement or early retirement
- h. Long-term illness, disability and/or inability to work
- i. Military or community service
- j. Caring for children or family members (unpaid)
- k. Unemployed, i.e. not in work but actively seeking a job
- l. Other / Don't know
- m. Prefer not to say

26. Which of the following categories best describes the sector you work in at your main job (regardless of your actual position)?

Note: If you are retired or currently out of work, please answer for your most recent job.

- a. Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- b. Mining and quarrying
- c. Manufacturing
- d. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- e. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- f. Construction
- g. Wholesale and retail trade (including e.g. repair of motor vehicles)
- h. Transportation and storage
- i. Accommodation and food service activities
- j. Information and communication
- k. Financial and insurance activities
- l. Real estate activities
- m. Professional, scientific and technical activities (including e.g. professional services like lawyers or accountants)
- n. Administrative and support service activities
- o. Public administration and defence (including e.g. state social security administration)
- p. Education
- q. Human health and social work activities
- r. Arts, entertainment and recreation
- s. Other service activities
- t. Other / Prefer not to say
- u. Not applicable: Have never done paid work

[Only if (S10 = A OR D OR E) AND (S11 = A OR C), i.e. only if in paid work or temporarily away from paid work and an employee]

27. In your main job, do you work for a public or private employer?

- a. Public employer
- b. Private employer

[Only if (S10 = A OR D OR E), i.e. only if in paid work or temporarily away from paid work]

28. Including yourself, roughly how many workers in total work in your company or firm?

Please include your local site and any workers at other locations of your company or firm.

_____ [Open text field, integers only, ensure minimum value of 1]

[Only if (S10 = A OR D OR E), i.e. only if in paid work or temporarily away from paid work]

29. Is your main job performed through an internet platform, such as Uber or Task Rabbit?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. Both

[Only if (S29 = A OR C), i.e. only if jobs are performed online]

30. Are the jobs that you perform online executed or completed online or offline?

- a. Online (e.g. translator, web developer, architect)
- b. Offline (e.g. driver, cleaner, courier)
- c. Both

[Only if (S10 = A OR D OR E), i.e. only if in paid work or temporarily away from paid work]

31. Some people work more than one job. In the past 12 months, have you done any of the following kinds of paid work in addition to the main job you mentioned above?

Tick all that apply

[Option (d) is exclusive]

- a. Supplementary paid work through a platform or app and completed offline (such as Uber driver or delivery)
- b. Supplementary paid work through a platform or app and completed online (such as translator or web developer at Upwork)
- c. Supplementary paid work not based on a platform or app (such as bartending or babysitting)
- d. I did not do any supplementary paid work in addition to my main job in the past 12 months

32. In the past 12 months, did you or did anyone in your household use or receive any of the following public benefits or services:

Response options: 1. I received, 2. Some (other than me) in my household received

[Options (a) through (e) are randomly rotated, while options (f) and (g) are fixed at the end and option (g) is exclusive]

- a. Public disability, sickness or accident insurance payment from the government
- b. Old-age pension from the government
- c. Unemployment benefits from the government
- d. Medical care at a public hospital or public medical provider
- e. National health insurance programme coverage of medical costs
- f. Other cash benefits or in-kind assistance from the government
- g. My household did not receive any of these benefits in the past 12 months

33. In the past 12 months, did your household receive or use any of the following:

[Options (a) through (d) are randomly rotated, while options (e) and (f) are fixed at the end and option (f) is exclusive]

- a. Government housing subsidy or public housing
- b. Cash family benefit from the government
- c. Childcare provided for free or at a subsidised rate by the government or municipality
- d. Before- or after-school care provided free or at a subsidised rate by a public school, government or municipality
- e. Other cash benefits or in-kind assistance from the government
- f. My household did not receive any of these benefits in the past 12 months

Socio-demographics

34. Would you consider yourself as being part of a minority group based on your ...

[Options (a) through (g) are randomly rotated, while options (h) through (j) are fixed at the end and options (i) and (j) are exclusive]

- a. Ethnicity or skin colour
- b. Language
- c. Disability
- d. Sexual orientation or gender identity
- e. Religion or belief
- f. Migrant status
- g. Political opinion
- h. Other
- i. I do not consider myself part of a minority group
- j. Don't know / Prefer not to say

Other questions

35. If a national election were held tomorrow, for which party would you vote?

[Insert list of country-specific political parties, see Annex A]

PLUS

Other left-wing party

Other centre party

Other right-wing party

Other

I would not vote

I am not eligible to vote

Can't choose / Prefer not to say

[Optional]

[Question suppressed in public use microdata file]

36. Please share your thoughts on what social and economic risks you and your family face, and whether and how government should address them.

_____ [Open text field]

Annex A. List of country-specific political parties

Austria

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Austrian Social Democratic Party	Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs
Austrian People's Party	Österreichische Volkspartei
Freedom Party of Austria	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs
NEOS	NEOS
The Green Party	Die Grünen – Die Grüne Alternative

Belgium

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Flemish Interest	Vlaams Belang
Forward	Vooruit
Labour Party	Partij van de Arbeid van België (PVDA) Parti du Travail de Belgique (PTB)
Socialist Party	Sozialistische Partei Parti Socialiste (PS)
Reformist Movement	Mouvement Réformateur (MR)
Christen-Democratisch en Vlaams	Christen-Democratisch en Vlaams (CD&V)
Open Flemish Liberals and Democrats	Open Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten (Open VLD)
New Flemish Alliance	Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie (N-VA)
Green	Groen
Ecologists	Ecolo
Democratic Federalist Independent	Démocrate fédéraliste indépendant (DéFI)
The Engaged	Les Engagés

Canada

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Liberal Party	Le Parti Libéral du Canada
Conservatives	Le Parti conservateur du Canada
Bloc Québécois	Le Bloc québécois
New Democrats	Le Nouveau Parti démocratique
Greens	Le Parti Vert du Canada
People's Party	Le Parti populaire du Canada

Chile

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Christian Social Party	Partido Social Cristiano
National Renewal	Renovación Nacional
Independent Democrats Union	Unión Demócrata Independiente
Political Evolution	Evolución Política
Christian Democratic Party	Partido Demócrata Cristiano
Party for Democracy	Partido por la Democracia
Socialist Party	Partido Socialista de Chile
Communist Party	Partido Comunista de Chile
Radical Party	Partido Radical de Chile
Democratic Revolution	Revolución Democrática
Social Green Regionalist Federation	Federación Regionalista Verde Social
Common Ones	Comunes
Liberal Party of Chile	Partido Liberal de Chile
Social Convergence	Convergencia Social
Humanist Action	Acción Humanista
Republican Party	Partido Republicano
Political Evolution (EVOPOLI)	Evolución Política (EVOPOLI)

Denmark

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Liberals	Venstre
Socialist People's Party	Socialistisk Folkeparti
Social Democratic Party	Socialdemokratiet
Liberal Alliance	Liberal Alliance
Conservative People's Party	Konservative Folkeparti
Red-Green Unity List	Enhedslisten - The Red-Green Alliance
Danish Social-Liberal Party	Det Radikale Venstre
Danish People's Party	Dansk Folkeparti
Alternativ	Alternativet
New Right	Nye Borgerlige
Denmark Democrats	Danmarksdemokraterne
Moderates	Moderaterne

Estonia

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Fatherland	Isamaa
Reform Party	Eesti Reformierakond
Social Democratic Party	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond
The Conservative People's Party of Estonia	Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond
Center Party	Eesti Keskerakond
The Right	Parempoolsed
Estonia 200	Eesti 200
Estonian Green Party	Erakond Eestimaa Rohelised

Finland

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
National Coalition Party	Samlingspartiet Kansallinen Kokoomus
Social Democratic Party	Finlands socialdemokratiska parti Suomen sosiaalidemokraattinen puolue
Finns Party	Sannfinländarna Perussuomalaiset
Centre Party	Centern Suomen Keskusta
Left Alliance	Vänsterförbundet Vasemmistoliitto
Green League	De Gröna Vihreä liitto
Swedish People's Party of Finland	Svenska folkpartiet i Finland Suomen ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue Svenska Folkpartiet
Christian Democrats	Kristdemokraterna Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
Movement Now	Rörelse Nu Liike Nyt

France

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
National Rally	Rassemblement National
Socialist Party	Parti Socialiste
France Unbowed	La France Insoumise
Green Party	Les Écologistes
Communist Party	Parti Communiste Français
Renaissance	Renaissance
Democratic Movement	Mouvement Démocrate
UDI (Right centre)	UDI (Le centre droit)
Radical Party	Parti Radical
Horizons	Horizons
Republicans	Les Républicains
Reconquest	Reconquête !

Germany

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Social Democratic Party of Germany	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (SPD)
Free Democratic Party	Freie Demokratische Partei (FDP)
The Left	Die Linke
Christian Democratic Union/Christian Social Union	Christlich-Demokratische Union (CDU)/Christlich-Soziale Union (CSU)
Alliance 90/The Greens	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen
Alternative for Germany	Alternative für Deutschland (AfD)
Alliance Sahra Wagenknecht	Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht

Greece

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
New Democracy	Νέα Δημοκρατία
Coalition of the Radical Left	Συνασπισμός Ριζοσπαστικής Αριστεράς – Προοδευτική Συμμαχία
Panhellenic Socialist Movement - Movement for Change	Πανελλήνιο Σοσιαλιστικό Κίνημα - Κίνημα Αλλαγής
Communist Party of Greece	Κομμουνιστικό Κόμμα Ελλάδας
Greek Solution	Ελληνική Λύση
Course of Freedom	Πλεύση Ελευθερίας
Democratic Patriotic Movement - Victory	Δημοκρατικό Πατριωτικό Κίνημα "Νίκη"
Voice of Reason	Φωνή Λογικής
MERA25 - European Realistic Disobedience Front	ΜΕΡΑ25 - Μέτωπο Ευρωπαϊκής Ρεαλιστικής Ανυπακοής
Democrats	Δημοκράτες
New Left	Νέα Αριστερά

Ireland

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Family of the Irish	Fine Gael
We Ourselves	Sinn Féin
Fianna Fáil-The Republican Party	Fianna Fáil
Independents and others	
Social Democratic Party	Daonlathaigh Shóisialta
Green Party	Comhaontas Glas
Unity	Aontú
Labour Party	Páirtí an Lucht Oibre
People Before Profit-Solidarity	Pobal Roimh Bhrabús–Dlíúthphairtíocht

Israel

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Likud	ליכוד
Yesh Atid	יש עתיד
The Religious Zionist Party	הציונות הדתית
Otzma Yehudit	עוצמה יהודית
National Unity/State Camp	המחנה הממלכתי
New Hope	תקווה חדשה
Shas	ש"ס
UTJ (United Torah Judaism)	יהדות התורה
Yisrael Beiteinu	ישראל ביתנו
Ra'am (United Arab List)	רשימה הערבית המאוחדת
Hadas-Ta'al	חד"ש-תע"ל
The Democrats	הדמוקרטים
Balad (National Democratic Alliance)	ברית לאומית דמוקרטית (בל"ד)

Italy

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Brothers of Italy	Fratelli d'Italia
5 Star Movement	Movimento 5 Stelle
Forward Italy	Forza Italia
League	Lega
Green Europe	Europa Verde
Italian Left	Sinistra Italiana
Action	Azione
Democratic Party	Partito Democratico
Italy Alive	Italia Viva
Us Moderates	Noi moderati
More Europe	" +Europa"

Korea

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Democratic Party	더불어민주당
People Power Party	국민의힘
Green-Justice Party	녹색정의당
New Future	새로운미래
New Reform Party	개혁신당
Liberal Unification Party	자유통일당
Rebuilding Korea Party	조국혁신당
Progressive Party	진보당

Latvia

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Greens' and Farmers' Union	Zaļo un Zemnieku savienība
The Progressives	Progresīvie
Latvia First	Latvija pirmajā vietā
National Alliance "All For Latvia!"	Nacionālā apvienība "Visu Latvijai!"
Latvian Association of Regions	Latvijas Reģionu Apvienība
Latvian Russian Union	Latvijas Krievu savienība
New Unity	Jaunā Vienotība
The New Conservative Party	Jaunā konservatīvā partija
For Latvia's Development	Latvijas attīstībai
Social Democratic Party "Harmony" (SPDS)	"Saskaņa" sociāldemokrātiskā partija
Movement For!	Kustība Par!
Platform 21 (For Each and Every One)	Platforma 21 (Katram un katrai)
For Stability	Stabilitātei!

Lithuania

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Social Democratic Party of Lithuania	Lietuvos socialdemokratų partija
Homeland Union – Lithuanian Christian Democrats	Tėvynės sąjunga – Lietuvos krikščionys demokratai
Lithuanian Farmers and Greens Union	Lietuvos valstiečių ir žaliųjų sąjunga
Union of Democrats 'For Lithuania'	Vardan Lietuvos
Liberals' Movement	Liberalų sąjūdis
Lithuanian Regions Party	Lietuvos regionų partija
Freedom Party	Laisvės partija
Labour Party	Darbo Partija
Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania – Christian Families Alliance	Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija – Krikščioniškų šeimų sąjunga
Freedom and Justice	Laisvė ir teisingumas
People and Justice Union (centrists, nationalists)	Tautos ir teisingumo sąjunga (centristai, tautininkai)

Mexico

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Morena	Movimiento Regeneración Nacional (Morena)
Citizens' Movement	Movimiento Ciudadano
Green Party	Partido Verde Ecologista de México
Labor Party	Partido del Trabajo
Party of the Democratic Revolution	Partido de la Revolución Democrática
Institutional Revolutionary Party	Partido Revolucionario Institucional
National Action Party	Partido Acción Nacional

Netherlands

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Party for Freedom	Partij voor de Vrijheid (PVV)
Labour Party (PvdA) & GroenLinks (GL)	Partij van de Arbeid & GroenLinks (GroenLinks-PvdA)
People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie (VVD)
Democrats 66	Democraten 66 (D66)
Christian Democratic Appeal	Christen-Democratisch Appèl (CDA)
New Social Contract	Nieuw Sociaal Contract (NSC)
Farmer–Citizen Movement	BoerBurgerBeweging (BBB)
Socialist Party	Socialistische Partij (SP)
Party for the Animals	Partij voor de Dieren (PvdD)
Reformed Political Party	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij (SGP)
Volt	Volt Nederland (Volt)
DENK	DENK
Christian Union	ChristenUnie
Forum for Democracy	Forum voor Democratie (FVD)
Right Answer 2021	Juiste Antwoord 2021 (JA21)

Norway

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Conservative Party	Høyre
Labour Party	Arbeiderpartiet
Progress Party	Fremskrittspartiet
Socialist Left Party	Sosialistisk Venstreparti
Liberal Party	Venstre
Red Party	Rødt
Centre Party	Senterpartiet
Green Party	Miljøpartiet De Grønne
Christian People's Party	Kristelig Folkeparti
Industry and Business Party	Industri- og Næringspartiet

Poland

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Civic Coalition	Koalicja Obywatelska
Law and Justice	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość
Confederation Liberty and Independence	Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość
The Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish Coalition)	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Koalicja Polska)
The Left (New Left, Left Together, Polish Socialist Party, Labour Union)	Lewica (Nowa Lewica, Lewica Razem, Polska Partia Socjalistyczna, Unia Pracy)

Portugal

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
People-Animals-Nature	Pessoas – Animais - Natureza (PAN)
Democratic Alliance	Aliança Democrática (AD)
Enough	Chega (CH)
Liberal Initiative	Iniciativa Liberal (IL)
Left Bloc	Bloco de Esquerda (BE)
Socialist Party	Partido Socialista (PS)
Free	Livre (L)
Unitary Democratic Coalition	Coligação Democrática Unitária (CDU)

Slovenia

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Slovenian Democratic Party	Slovenska demokratska Stranka
Freedom Movement	Gibanje Svoboda
Social Democratic Party	Socialni demokrati
New Slovenia	Nova Slovenija – Krščanski demokrati
VESNA - Green Party	VESNA – zelena stranka
The Left	Levica
Resni.ca	Resni.ca
Slovenian People's Party	Slovenska ljudska Stranka
Slovenian National Party	Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka
Pirate Party of Slovenia	Piratska stranka Slovenije
Our Country	Naša dežela
Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia – Good Country	Demokratska stranka upokojencev Slovenije
Concretely	Konkretno

Spain

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
People's Party	Partido Popular
Spanish Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista Obrero Español
Vox	Vox
Unite Movement	Movimiento Sumar
Podemos (We Can)	Podemos
Together for Catalonia	Junts per Catalunya
Republican Left of Catalonia–Sovereignists	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (ERC)
En Comú	En Comú
Izquierda Unida	Izquierda Unida
Basque Nationalist Party	Partido Nacionalista Vasco
Basque Country Unite	EH Bildu

Switzerland

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Federal Democratic Union	Eidgenössische Demokratische Union (EDU) Union Démocratique Fédérale (UDF) Unione Democratica Federale (UDF)
Swiss People's Party	Schweizerische Volkspartei (SVP) Union démocratique du centre (UDC) Unione democratica di centro (UDC)
Social Democratic Party of Switzerland	Sozialdemokratische Partei Schweiz (SP) Parti socialiste suisse Partito socialista svizzero (PS)
The Liberals FDP	FDP.Die Liberalen (FDP) Les Libéraux-Radicaux (PLR) PLR I Liberali Radicali (PLR)
Green Liberal Party	Grünliberale Partei Schweiz (GLP) Parti vert libéral Suisse (PVL) Partito verde liberale svizzero (PVL)
Protestant People's Party of Switzerland	Evangelische Volkspartei der Schweiz (EVP) Parti Evangélique Suisse (PEV) Partito evangelico svizzero (PEV)
Green Party	GRÜNE Schweiz Les VERT-E-S suissesV ERDI svizzeri
Conservative Democratic Party of Switzerland	Bürgerlich-Demokratische Partei (BDP) Parti bourgeois démocrate (PBD) Partito Borghese Democratico (PBD)
Ticino League	Lega dei Ticinesi
Swiss Labour Party	Partei der Arbeit Schweiz (PdAS) Parti suisse du Travail (PST-POP) Partito Operaio e Popolare (POP)
Center Left-CSP (former Christian Social Party)	Mitte Links - CSP Schweiz Centre Gauche - PCS Suisse Centro sinistra PCS (ex Partito cristiano sociale)
Christian Democratic People's Party	Christlichdemokratische Volkspartei der Schweiz (CVP) Parti démocrate-chrétien (PDC)Pa rtito popolare democratico (PPD)
Movement of the Citizens of French-speaking Switzerland	Mouvement Citoyens Romand (MCR)

Türkiye

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Nationalist Movement Party	Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi
Republican People's Party	Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi
Justice and Development Party	Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi
Peoples' Equality and Democracy Party	Halkların Eşitlik ve Demokrasi Partisi
New Welfare Party	Yeniden Refah Partisi
Good Party	İyi Parti
Victory Party	Zafer Partisi
Workers' Party of Turkey	Türkiye İşçi Partisi

United Kingdom

Party name in English
Labour Party
Conservative Party
Reform UK
Liberal Democrats
The Green Party of England and Wales
Scottish National Party
Sinn Féin
Democratic and Unionist Party
Plaid Cymru - The Party of Wales

United States

Party name in English	Party name in other survey language(s)
Republican	Republicano
Libertarian	Libertario
Democrat	Demócrata
Green Party	El Partido Verde

Annex B. List of country-specific regions

Austria	Belgium	Canada
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Burgenland • Kärnten • Niederösterreich • Oberösterreich • Salzburg • Steiermark • Tirol • Vorarlberg • Wien 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Brussels • Flanders • Wallonia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Atlantic • British Columbia • Territories • Ontario • Prairies • Quebec
Chile	Denmark	Estonia
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Región de Arica y Parinacota • Región de Tarapacá • Región de Antofagasta • Región de Atacama • Región de Coquimbo • Región de Valparaíso • Región Metropolitana de Santiago • Región del Libertador General Bernardo O'Higgins • Región del Maule • Región de Ñuble • Región del Bío-Bío • Región de la Araucanía • Región de Los Ríos • Región de Los Lagos • Región de Aysén del General Carlos Ibáñez del Campo • Región de Magallanes y de la Antártica Chilena 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hovestaden • Midtjylland • Nordjylland • Sjaelland • Syddanmark 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ida-Virumaa • Kesk-Eesti • Laane-Eesti • Louna-Eesti • Poha-Eesti • Tallinn
Finland	France	Germany
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Länsi-Suomi • Helsinki-Uusimaa • Etelä-Suomi • Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi • Åland 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Grand Est • Nouvelle Aquitaine • Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes • Bourgogne-Franche-Comté • Bretagne • Centre-Val de Loire • Corse • Île-de-France • Occitanie • Hauts-de-France • Normandie • Pays de la Loire • Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Baden-Württemberg • Bayern • Berlin • Brandenburg • Bremen • Hamburg • Hessen • Mecklenburg-Vorpommern • Niedersachsen • Nordrhein-Westfalen • Rheinland-Pfalz • Saarland • Sachsen • Sachsen-Anhalt • Schleswig-Holstein • Thüringen

Greece	Ireland	Israel
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Απική • Νησιά Αιγαίου, Κρήτη • Βόρεια Ελλάδα • Κεντρική Ελλάδα 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Border • West • Mid-West • South-East • South-West • Dublin • Mid-East • Midland 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jerusalem District • Northern District • Haifa District • Central District • Tel Aviv District • Southern District • Judea and Samaria Area
Italy	Korea	Latvia
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nord-Ovest • Sud • Isole • Nord-Est • Centro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seoul • Busan • Daegu • Incheon • Gwangju • Daejeon • Ulsan • Gyeonggi • Gangwon • Chungbuk • Chungnam • Jeonbuk • Jeonnam • Gyongbuk • Gyongnam • Jeju 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Latgale • Zemgale • Rīga • Kurzeme • Vidzeme
Lithuania	Mexico	Netherlands
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vilniaus apskritis • Alytaus apskritis • Kauno apskritis • Klaipėdos apskritis • Marijampolės apskritis • Panevėžio apskritis • Šiaulių apskritis • Tauragės apskritis • Telšiai apskritis • Utenos apskritis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • North (Baja California, Baja California Sur, Chihuahua, Coahuila, Durango, Nuevo León, Sinaloa, Sonora, Tamaulipas) • Center (Mexico City, Mexico State, Guanajuato, Morelos, Querétaro, San Luis Potosí, Zacatecas) • West (Aguascalientes, Colima, Guerrero, Jalisco, Michoacan, Nayarit) • East (Hidalgo, Puebla, Tlaxcala, Veracruz) • South (Campeche, Chiapas, Oaxaca, Quintana Roo, Tabasco, Yucatan) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Noord-Nederland • Oost-Nederland • West-Nederland • Zuid-Nederland
Norway	Poland	Portugal
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oslo og Akershus • Hedmark og Oppland • Sør-Østlandet • Agder og Rogaland • Vestlandet • Trøndelag • Nord-Norge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Makroregion południowy • Makroregion północno-zachodni • Makroregion południowo-zachodni • Makroregion północny • Makroregion centralny • Makroregion wschodni • Makroregion województwo mazowieckie 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Norte • Algarve • Centro • Grande Lisboa • Península de Setúbal • Alentejo • Oeste e Vale do Tejo • Região Autónoma dos Açores • Região Autónoma da Madeira

Slovenia	Spain	Switzerland
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pomurska • Podravska • Koroška • Savinjska • Zasavska • Posavska • Jugovzhodna Slovenija • Primorsko-notranjska • Osrednjeslovenska • Gorenjska • Goriška • Obalno-kraška 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Andalucía • Aragón • Principado de Asturias • Illes Balears • Canarias • Cantabria • Castilla y León • Castilla-La Mancha • Catalunya • Comunitat Valenciana • Extremadura • Galicia • Madrid • Murcia • Navarra • País Vasco • La Rioja 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Espace Mittelland (Berne, Fribourg, Solothurn, Neuchâtel, Jura) • Lake Geneva (Vaud, Valais, Geneva) • Northwestern Switzerland (Basel-Stadt, Basel-Landschaft, Aargau) • Zurich • Eastern Switzerland (Glarus, Schaffhausen, Appenzell Ausserrhoden, Appenzell Innerrhoden, St. Gallen, Grisons, Thurgau) • Central Switzerland (Lucerne, Uri, Schwyz, Obwalden, Nidwalden, Zug) • Ticino
Türkiye	United Kingdom	United States
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aegean • Black Sea • Central Anatolia • Eastern Anatolia • Marmara • Mediterranean • Southeastern Anatolia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • North East England • North West England • Yorkshire and the Humber • East Midlands • West Midlands • East of England • Greater London • South East England • South West England • Wales • Scotland • Northern Ireland 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) • Middle Atlantic (New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania) • East North Central (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin) • West North Central (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota) • South Atlantic (Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, Washington, D.C., and West Virginia) • East South Central (Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee) • West South Central • (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas) • Mountain (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming) • Pacific (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington)